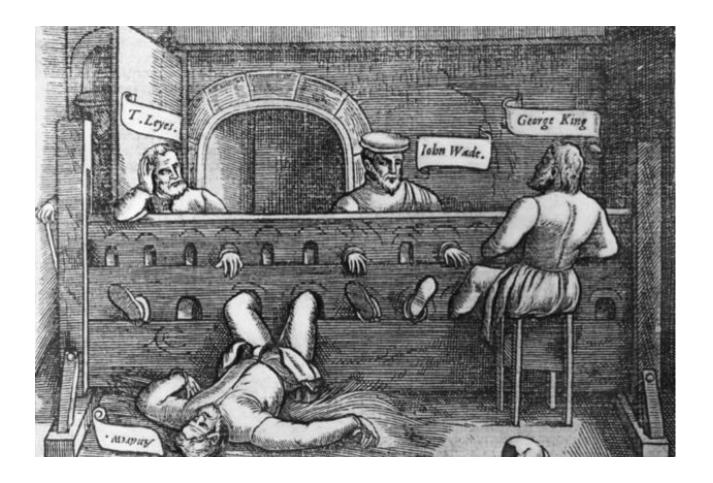


Security Visualization Past, Present, Future

Greg Conti West Point @cyberbgone

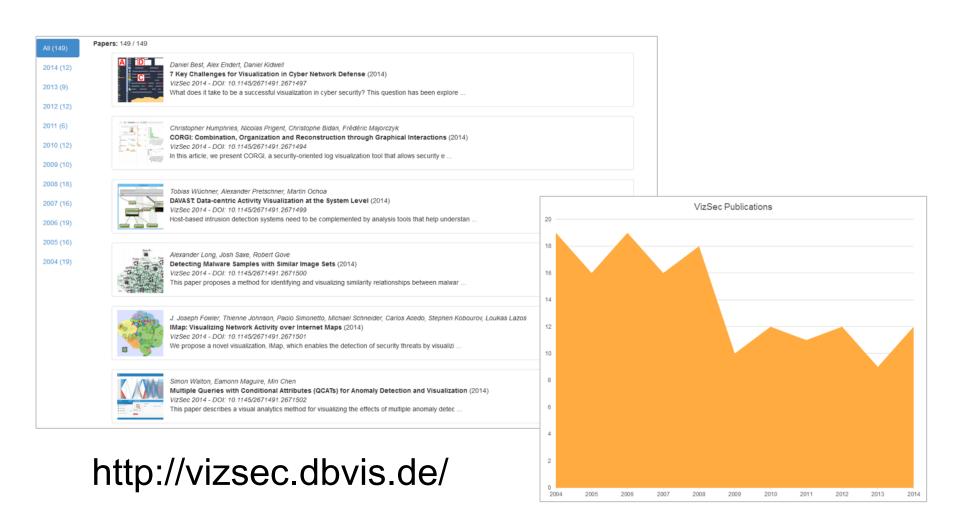
Disclaimer



The views expressed in this talk are those of the author and do not reflect the official policy or position of West Point, the Department of the Army, the Department of Defense, or the United States Government.



VizSec Body of Work



Edge of Human Knowledge

Present 10 years 50 years

Edge of Human Knowledge

Courses

Books

Present 10 years 50 years

Edge of Human Knowledge

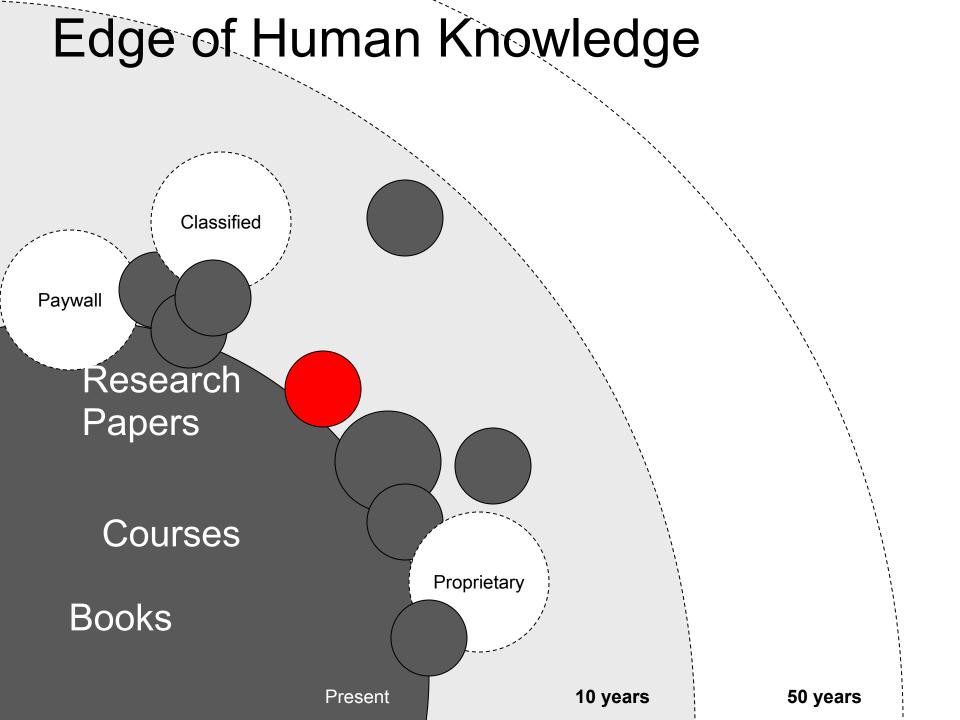
Research Papers

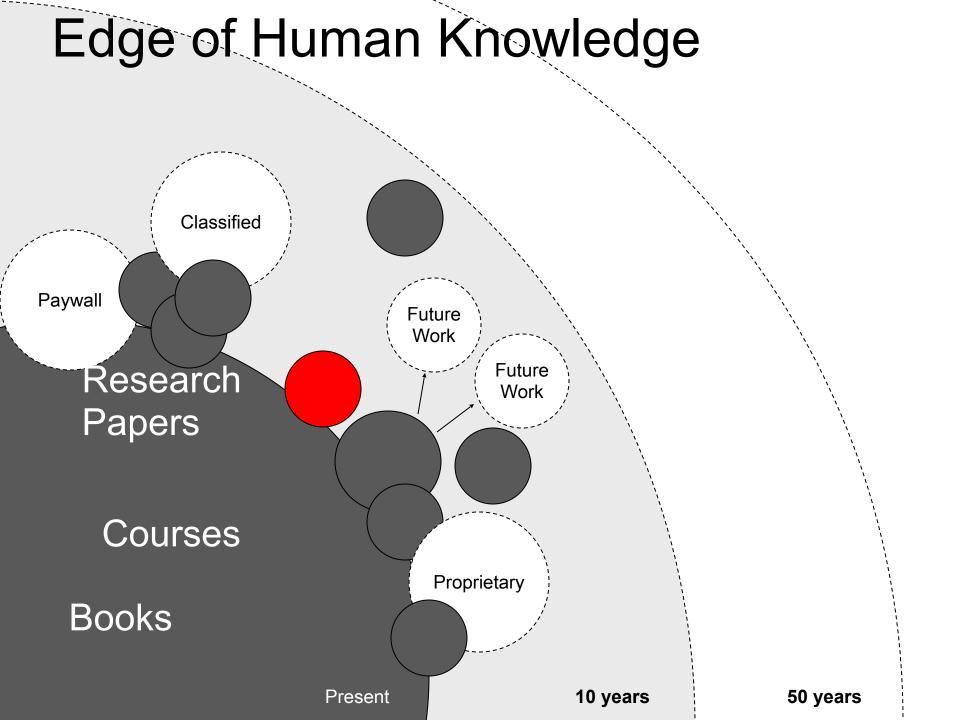
Courses

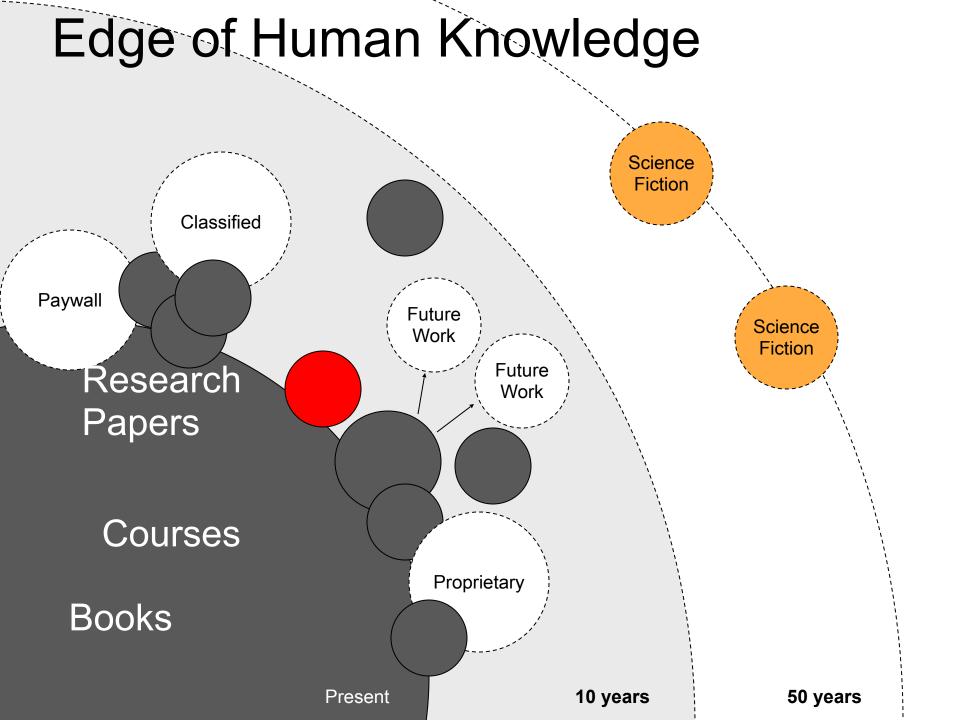
Books

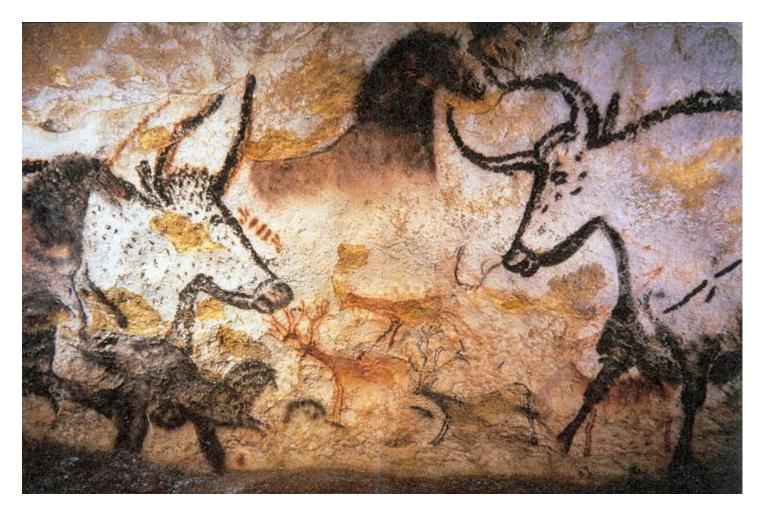
Present 10 years 50 years

Edge of Human Knowledge Research Papers Courses Books Present 10 years 50 years







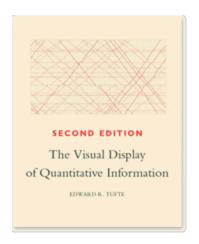


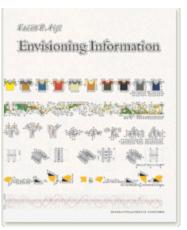
Past

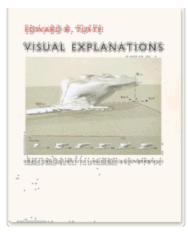
1996 - Shneiderman's Mantra

Overview first, zoom and filter, then details-on demand.

General Purpose Information Visualization

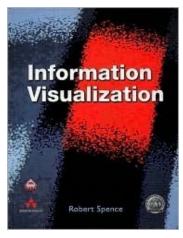


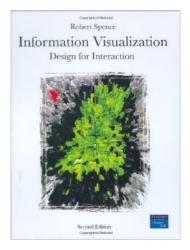






Tufte

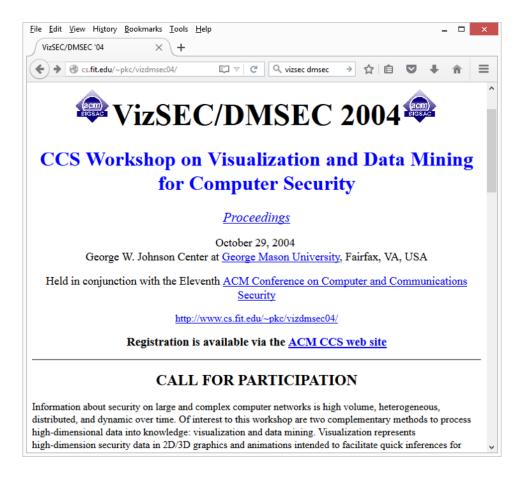






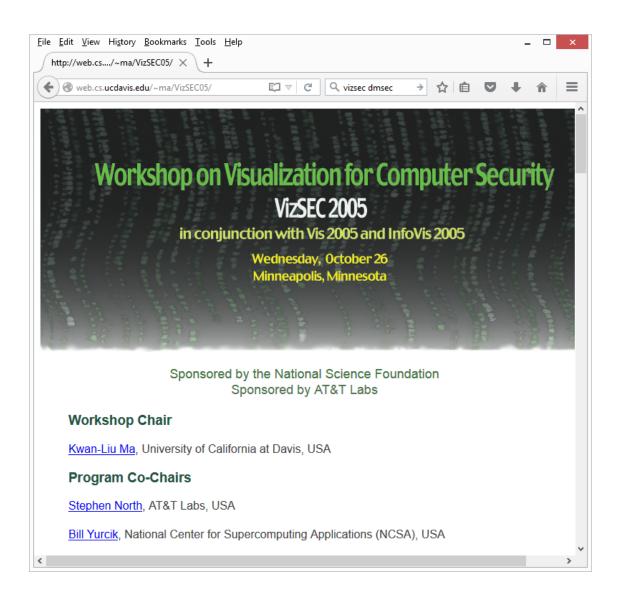
Spence

VizSEC/DMSEC (2004)

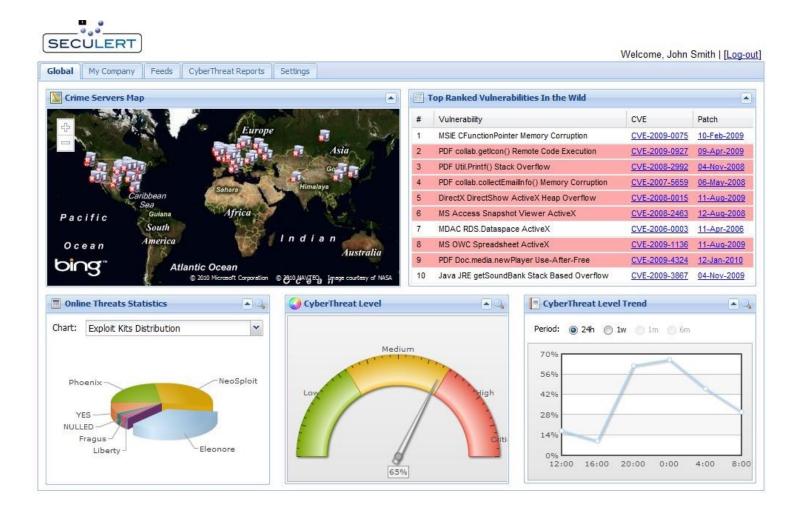


- visualizing vulnerabilities
- visualizing IDS alarms (NIDS/HIDS)
- visualizing worm/virus propagation
- visualizing routing anamolies
- visualizing large volume computer network logs
- visual correlations of security events
- visualizing network traffic for security
- visualizing attacks in near-real-time
- security visualization at line speeds
- dynamic attack tree creation (graphic)
- forensic visualization
- feature selection
- feature construction
- incremental/online learning
- noise in the data
- skewed data distribution
- distributed mining
- correlating multiple models
- •efficient processing of large amounts of data
- correlating alerts
- signature detection
- anomaly detection
- forensic analysis

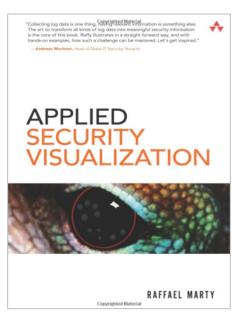
VizSEC (2005)

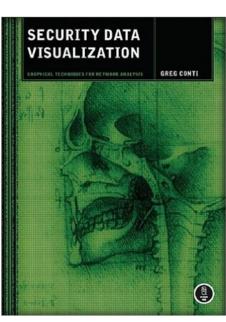


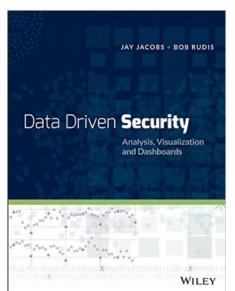
The "Dashboard"

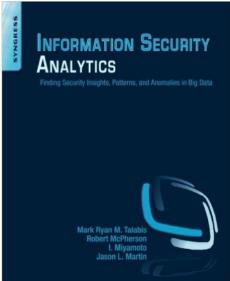


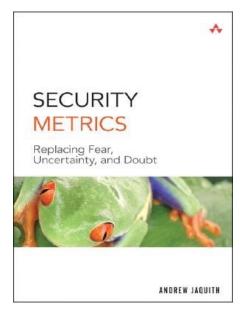
Security Visualization and Enabler Books Emerge...

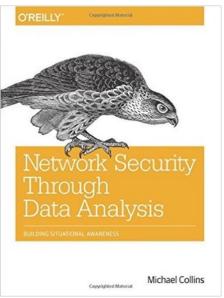




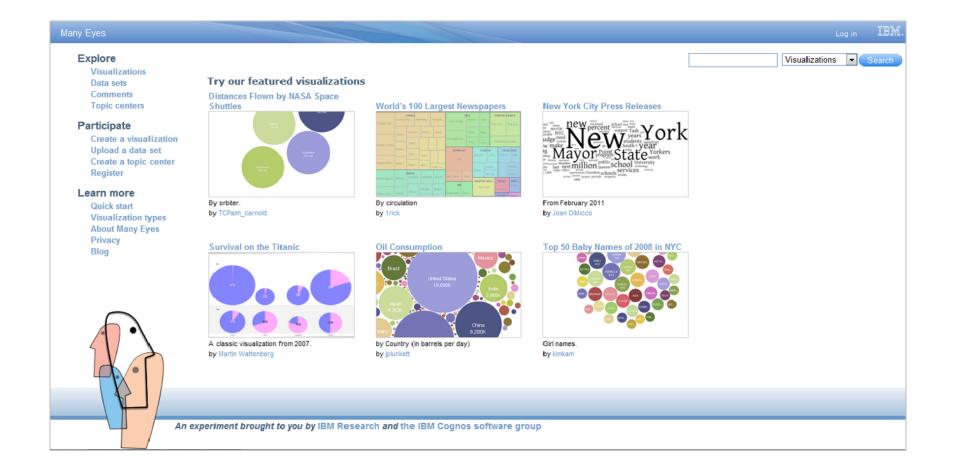








Many Eyes



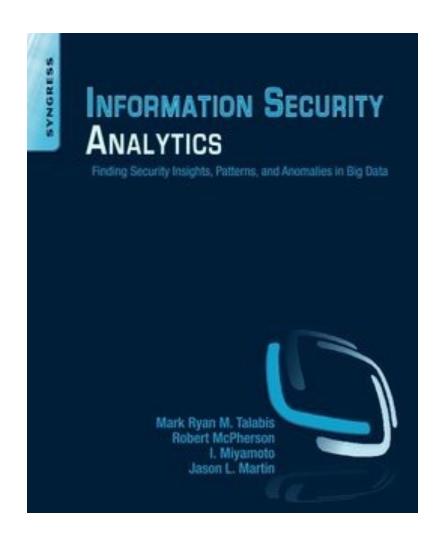
the perfect time is when you turn the present into what you want it to be.

Anna Levine

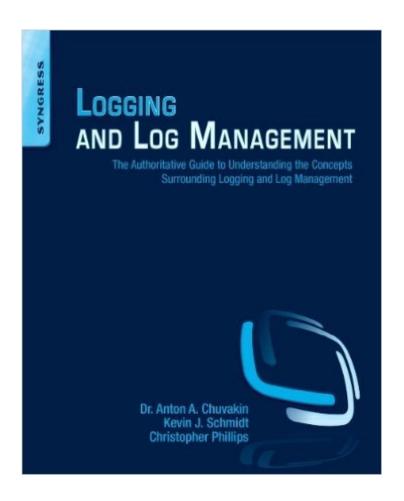
meetville.com

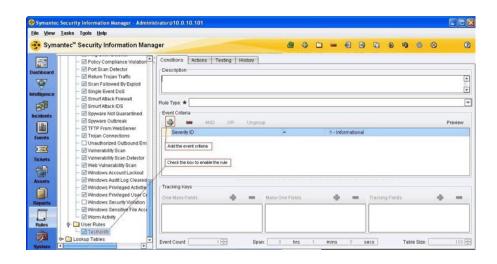
Present

Analytics



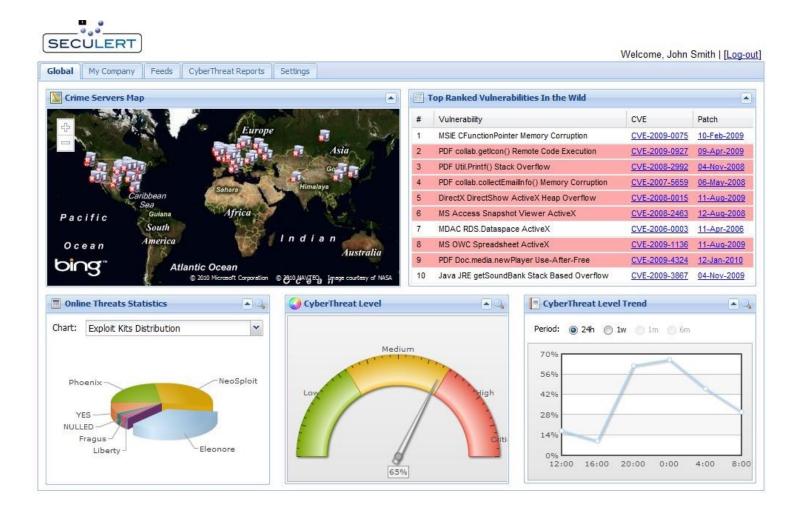
Diverse Data Flows





- Data aggregation
- Correlation
- Alerting
- Dashboards
- Compliance
- Retention
- Forensic analysis

The "Dashboard"

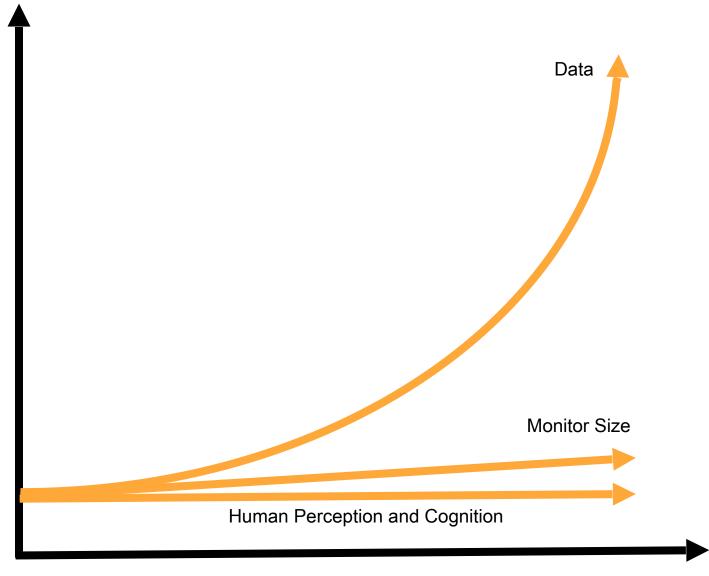


Training



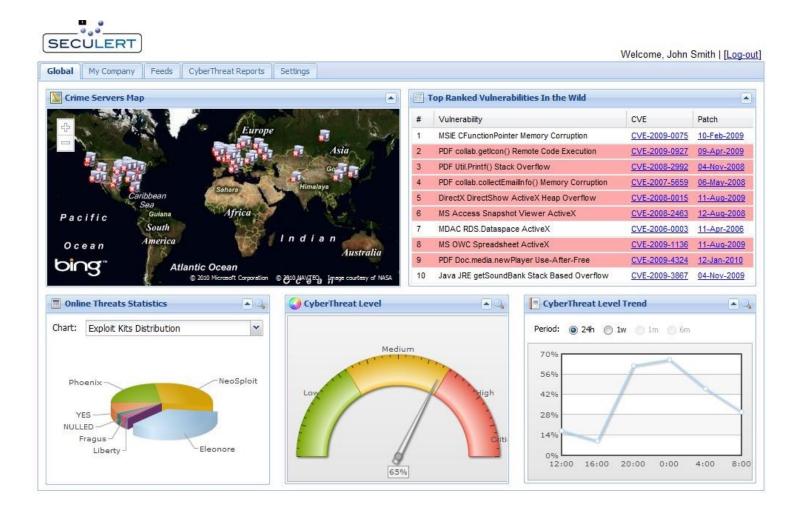


Future

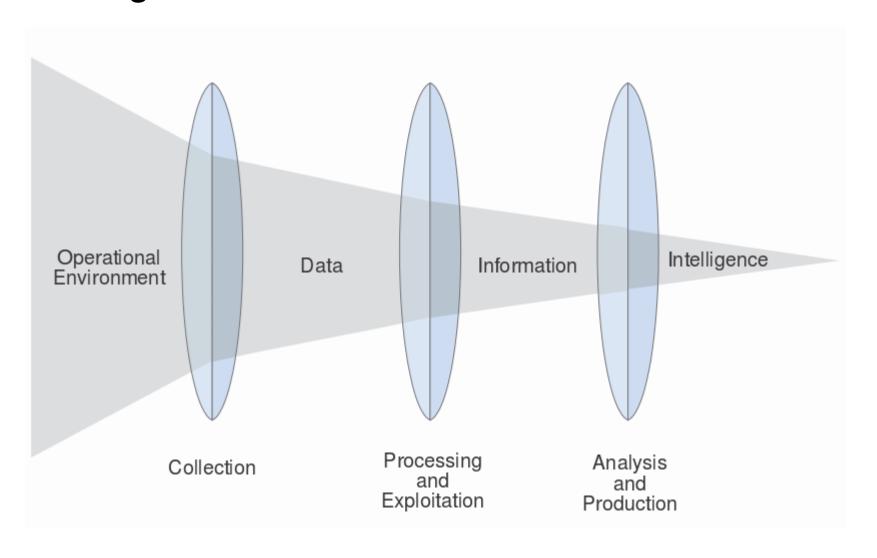


Time

The "Dashboard"



Relationship of Data, Information, and Intelligence



Expressing Confidence in Analytic Judgments

Low

- Uncorroborated information from good or marginal sources
- Many assumptions
- Mostly weak logical inferences, minimal methods application
- Glaring intelligence gaps exist

Terms/Expressions

- Possible
- · Could, may, might
- Cannot judge, unclear

Moderate

- Partially corroborated information from good sources
- Several assumptions
- Mix of strong and weak inferences and methods
- Minimum intelligence gaps exist

Terms/Expressions

- Likely, unlikely
- Probable, improbable
- Anticipate, appear

<u>High</u>

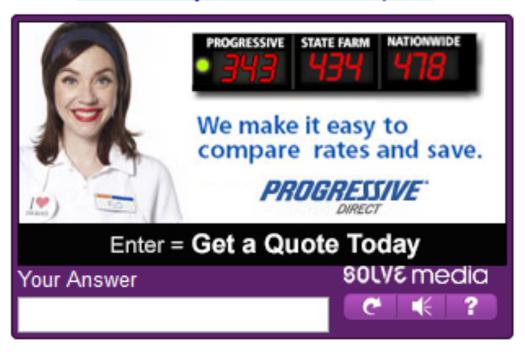
- Well-corroborated information from proven sources
- Minimal assumptions
- Strong logical inferences and methods
- No or minor intelligence gaps exist

Terms/Expressions

- Will, will not
- Almost certainly, remote
- Highly likely, highly unlikely
- Expect, assert, affirm

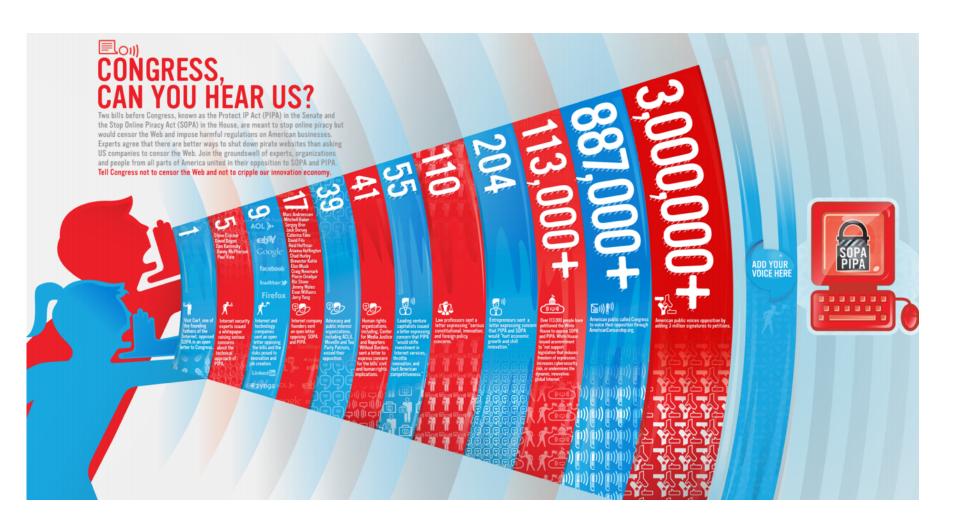
Don't Use Your Powers for #DarkPatterns

Click here if you do not see a captcha

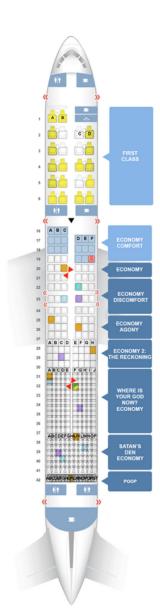


Not a bot!!

Advocacy



Social Good





- ▼ Stewardess who won't let you use the front bathroom
- Screaming baby
- Child kicking or banging on your headrest while trying to use the in-flight entertainment
- Passenger using knee defender
- Passenger leaning so far back she is in your lap
- Barefoot foot fungus passenger with feet in your space
- Passenger stealing your armrest while eating tuna fish and a boiled egg
- Arguments on the verge of becoming all out brawls

http://thecooperreview.com/deltas-new-airplane-seating-chart/

Public Education

Standard Form 86 Revised December 2010 U.S. Office of Personnel Management 5 CFR Parts 731, 732, and 736		QUESTIONNAIRE FOR NATIONAL SECURITY POSITIONS					OMB No. 3206 0005	
PERSONS COMPLETING THIS FORM SHOULD BEGIN WITH THE QUESTIONS BELOW AFTER CAREFULLY READING THE PRECEDING INSTRUCTIONS.								
I have read the instructions a to the penalties for inaccura security clearance, and/or re	te or false statemer	nt (per U. S. Crimin	ial Code, Title 18, sec				YES	□ NO
Section 1 - Full Name								
Provide your full name. If you I Name". If you are a "Jr.," "Sr.,"		r Suffix.	them and indicate "Initi		-	a middle name, in		iddle
Last name		First name			Middle name		Suffix	
Section 2 - Date of Birth	Section 3 - Place of Birth							
Provide your date of birth. (Month/Day/Year)	Provide your place City	of birth.	County		State	Country (Required	d)	
Section 4 - Social Security Number								
Provide your U.S. Social Secu	_	Not applicable						
Section 5 - Other Names Use	ed							
Have you used any other nam	es?				YES	NO (If NO, proce	eed to Section	6)
Complete the following if you	have responded 'Ye	s' to having used o	ther names.					
Provide your other name(s) u alias(es), or nickname(es)]. If Middle Name" (NMN). If you a	you have only initial	s in your name(s), p	provide them and indica					
#1 Last name		First nam	е		Middle nam	е	Suffix	
From (Month/Year)	To (Month/	Year) ☐ Present	Maiden name?	Provide t	the reason(s) wh	ny the name chang	ed	

What is the Secret Ingredient?

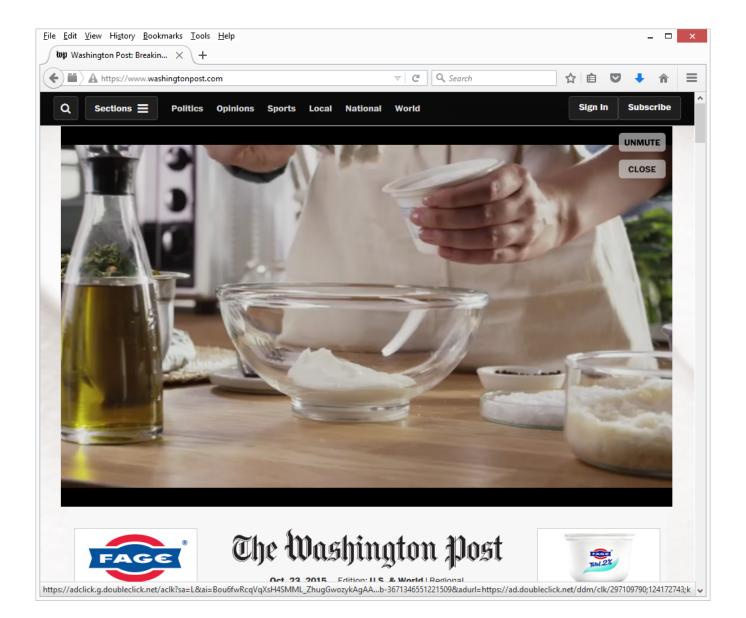


"The First Law of Intrusion Detection: That Which You Can't See, You Can't Detect." - Anup Ghosh

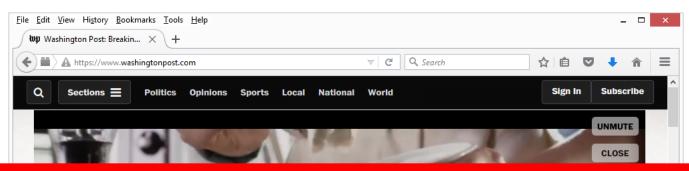
Chasing the Invisible Man...



Fight for Visibility



Fight for Visibility

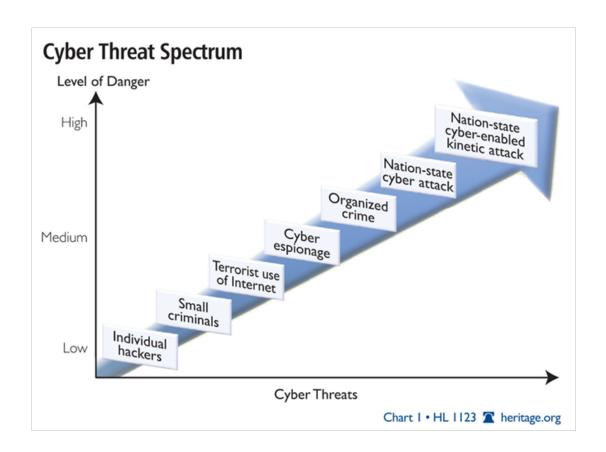


https://adclick.g.doubleclick.net/aclk?sa=L&ai=Bou6fwR



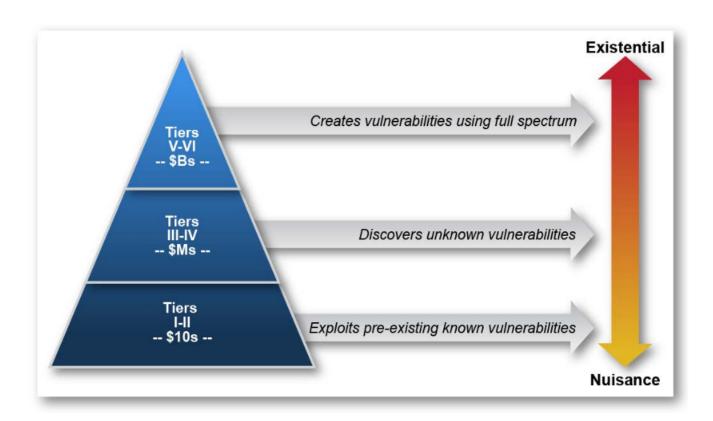
Role of an Adversary





We used to be fighting individuals . . . now we are defending ourselves against nation-states

Three Tiers



See Defense Science Board, "Resilient Military Systems and the Advanced Cyber Threat," JAN 2013

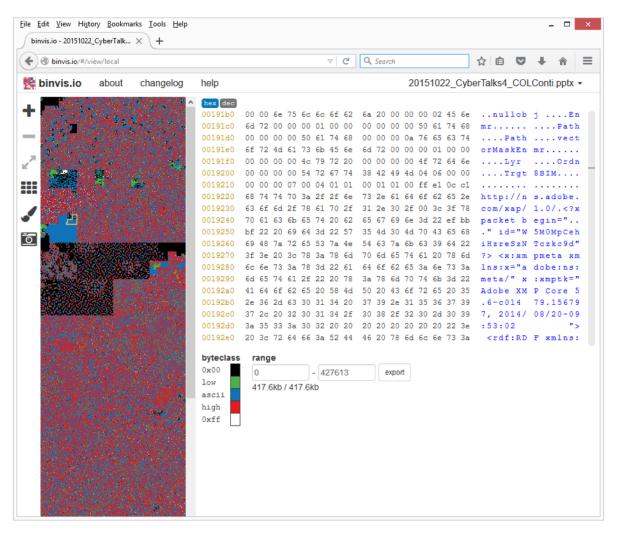
Privacy



Neural Interfaces



On Demand Web-based Tools



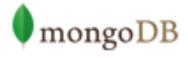
binvis.io

"Big Data" and "The Cloud"















IPv6



Moving Target Defense



Deception



Scales of Time



Humans in the Loop



- 10. The computer decides everything, acts autonomously, ignoring the human
- 9. informs the human only if it, the computer, decides to
- 8. informs the human only if asked
- 7. executes automatically, then necessarily informs the human
- 6. allows the human a restricted time to veto before automatic execution
- 5. executes that suggestion if the human approves
- 4. suggests one alternative
- 3. narrows the selection down to a few
- the computer offers a complete set of decision/action alternatives
- the computer offers no assistance: human must take all decisions and actions

"Levels of Automation of Decision and Action Selection" from Raja Parasuraman, Thomas Sheridan, and Christopher Wickens, "A Model for Types and Levels of Human Interaction with Automation," IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man and Cybernetics, Vol. 30, No. 3, May 2000.

Sensors



Virtual Reality

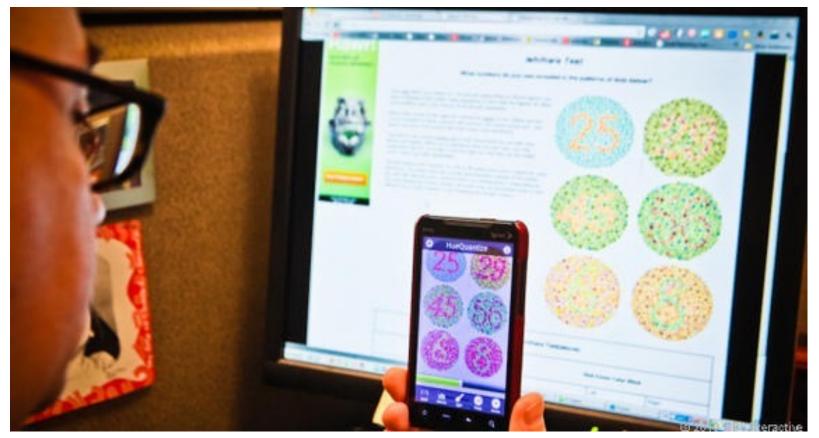


Augmented Reality



Architecture of Radio

Mobile

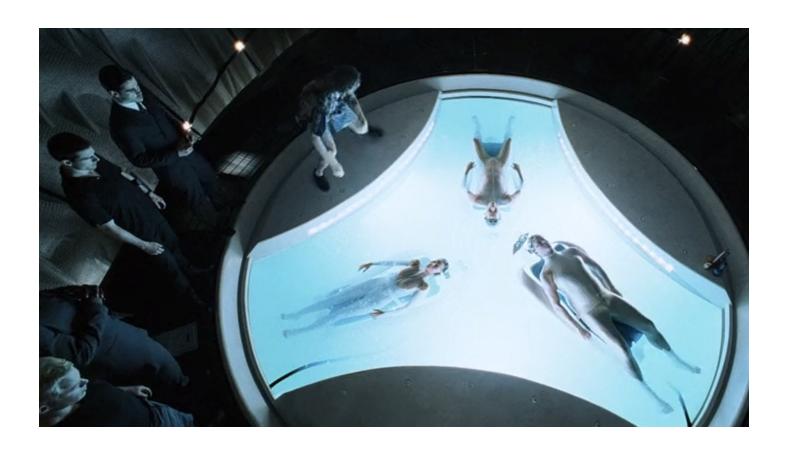


DanKam

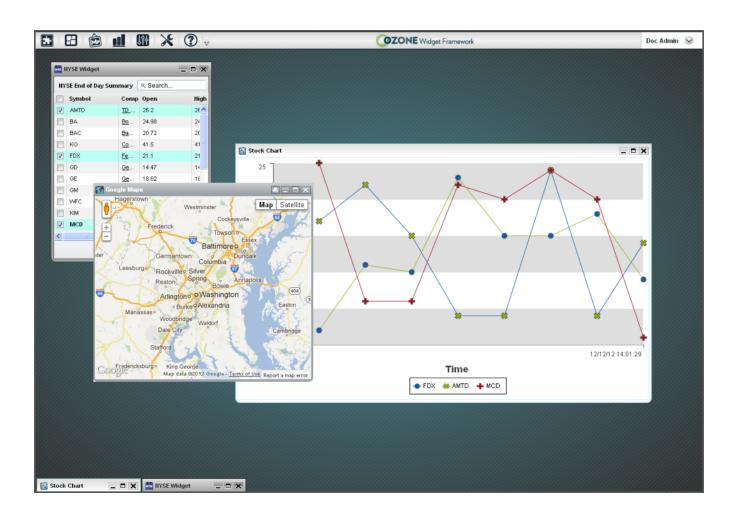
Internet of Things



Predictive



User Defined Operating Picture



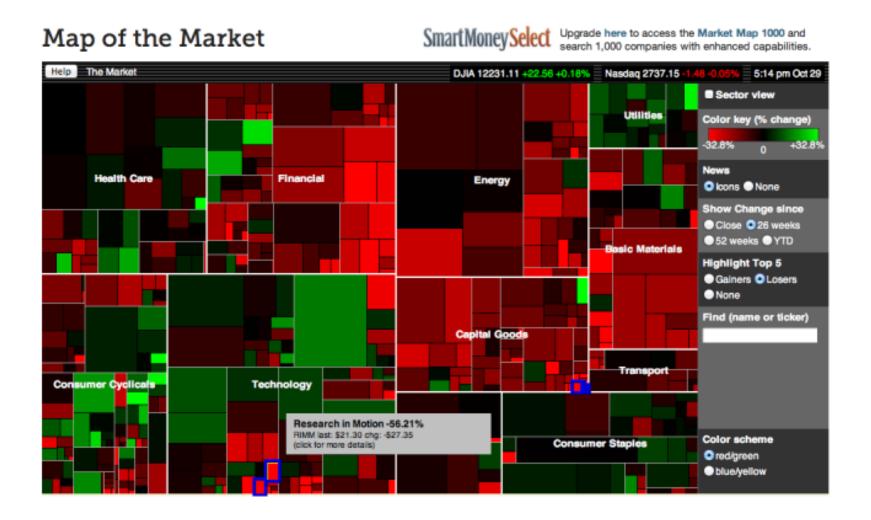
Operator Requirements



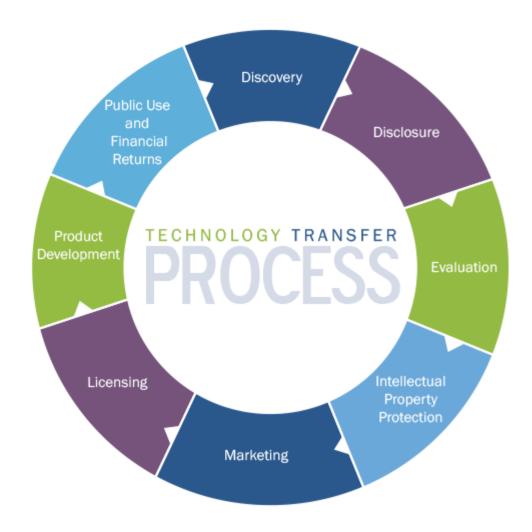
Partnering



Adoption and Commercial Utilization



Tech Transfer



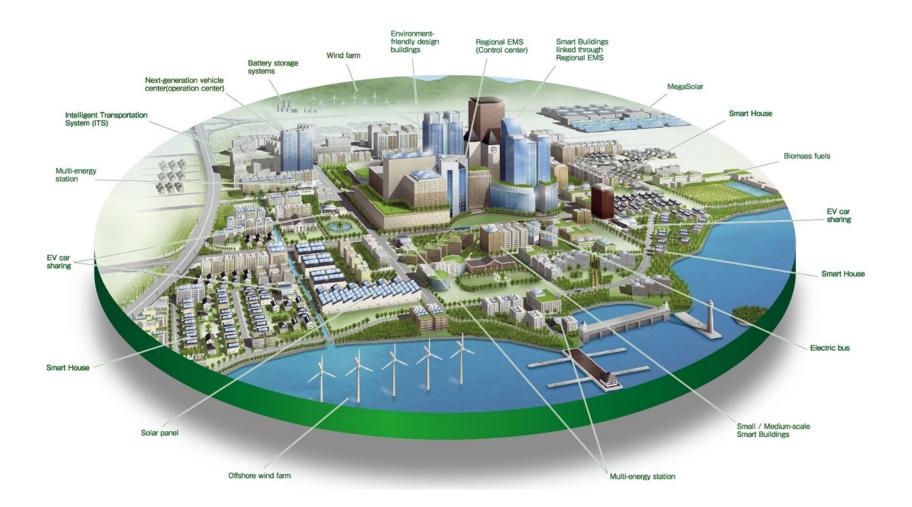
Risk Analysis

				LIKELIH	OOD			
			A	В	C	D	E	
C O N S E Q U E N C E S			Practically Impossible	Not likely to occur	Could occur or I've heard of it before	It is known to occur or "it has before"	Common or occurs frequently	
	1	First Aid Injury	Low	Low	Medium	Medium	High	
	2	Medical treatment injury	Low	Medium	Medium	High	Extreme	
	3	Lost Time Injury less than 7 days	Medium	Medium	High	Extreme	Extreme	
	4	LTI > 7 days PTD or fatality	Medium	High	Extreme	Extreme	Extreme	
	5	Multiple PTD or fatalities	High	High	Extreme	Extreme	Extreme	
Low – Monitor and manage								
	Medium – Monitor and maintain strict measures High – Review and introduce additional controls to lower the level of risk							
	Ex	Extreme – Do not proceed – Immediately introduce further control measures to lower the risk. Re assess before proceeding						

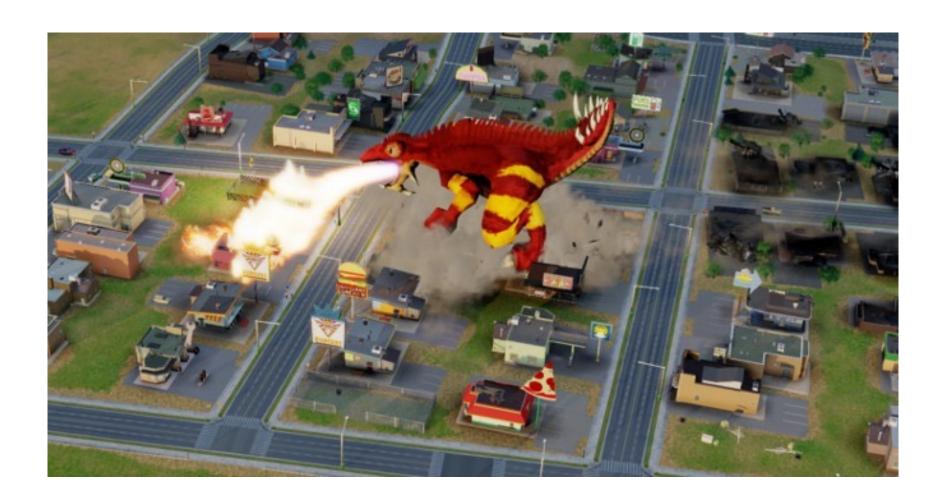
Compliance



Smart Cities



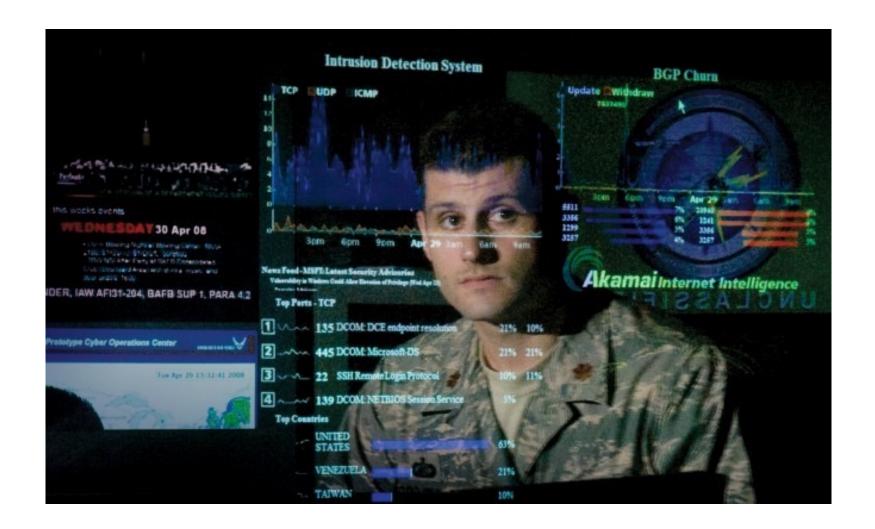
Smart Cities



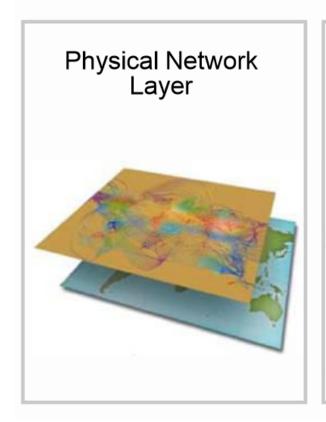
Times are Changing...

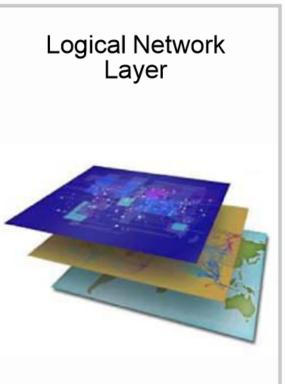


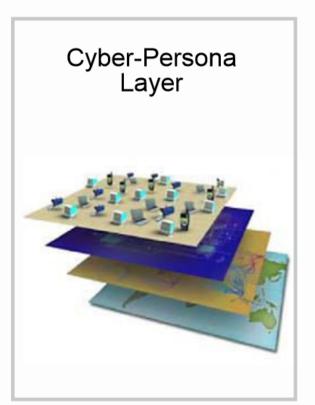
Cyber, Cyber, Everywhere



"Layers of Cyberspace"

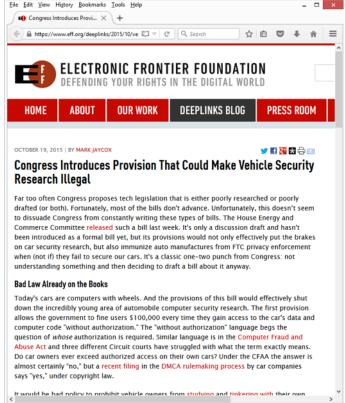






War on General Purpose Computing





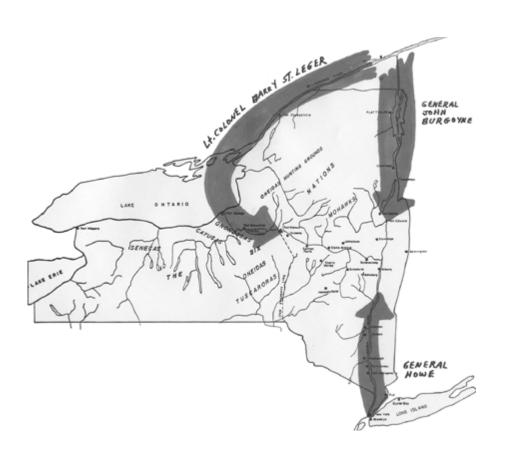
(Human && Machine) >> (Human || Machine)



Parting Thoughts



Think in Terms of Research Campaigns



- Long Term
- Inform decision makers
- Communicate with different audiences
- Research vision

Marketplace of Ideas



Improving Bayesian Reasoning: The Effects of Phrasing, Visualization, and Spatial Ability

Alvitta Ottley, Evan M. Peck, Lane Harrison, Daniel Afergan, Caroline Ziemkiewicz, Holly A. Taylor, Paul K. J. Han, Remco Chang

IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics (Proc. InfoVis), 2015



BRAAHMS: A Novel Adaptive Musical Interface Based on Users' Cognitive State Beste F. Yuksel, Daniel Afergan, Evan M Peck, Garth Griffin, Lane Harrison, Nick W.B. Chen, Remco Chang and Robert J.K. Jacob

New Interfaces for Musical Expression (NIME), 2015



An Evaluation of The Impact of Visual Embellishments In Bar Charts Prew Skau, Lane Harrison, Robert Kosara

Computer Graphics Forum (Proc. EuroVis), 2015



Infographic Aesthetics: Designing for the First Impression Lane Harrison, Katharina Reinecke, Remco Chang
Proc. ACM Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI), 2015



Ranking Visualizations of Correlation Using Weber's Law Lane Harrison, Fumeng Yang, Steven Franconeri, Remco Chang IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics (Proc. InfoVis), 2014



Visualization Evaluation for Cyber Security: Trends and Future Directions Diane Staheli, Tamara Yu, Jordan Crouser, Suresh Damodaran, Kevin Nam, David O'Gwynn, Sean McKenna, Lane Harrison

Proceedings of the Eleventh International Symposium on Visualization for Cyber Security (VizSec), 2014



Influencing Visual Judgment through Affective Priming ►

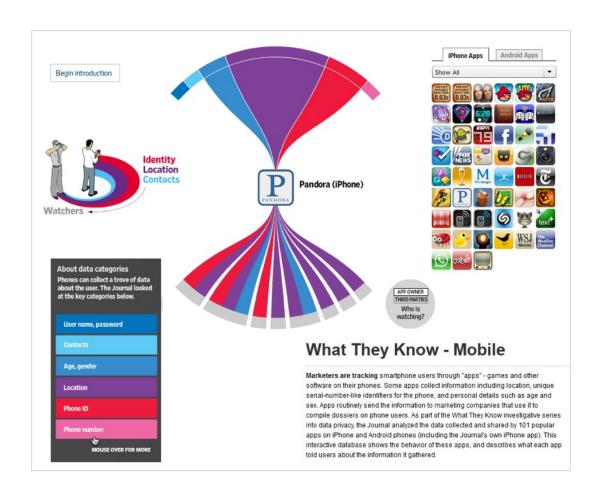
Lane Harrison, Drew Skau, Steven Franconeri, Aidong Lu, Remco Chang

Proc. ACM Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI), 2013



The adaptive user: Priming to improve interaction Alvitta Ottley, Evan M Peck, Lane Harrison, Remco Chang ACM CHI 2013 Workshop on Many People Many Eyes, 2013

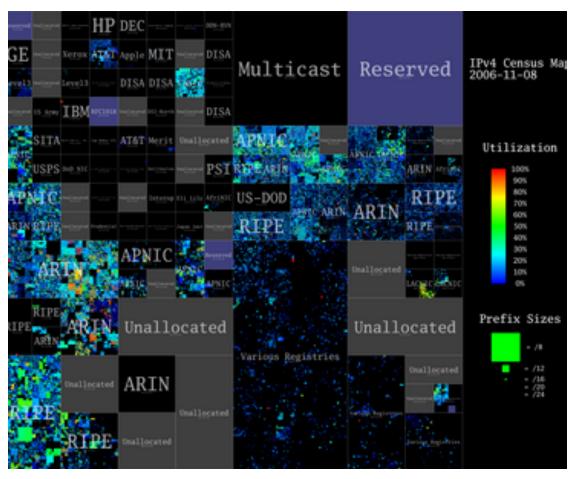
Engage/Support the Media



Challenge Assumptions

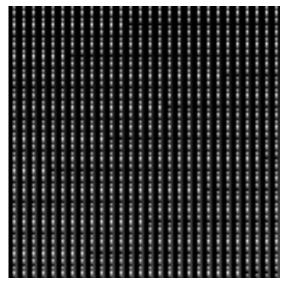


Think Big



Cooperative Association for Internet Data Analysis (CAIDA) 2007 IPv4 Census Map (two-month ping sweep)

Think Small



Microsoft Word 2003 .doc



Windows .dll



Firefox Process Memory

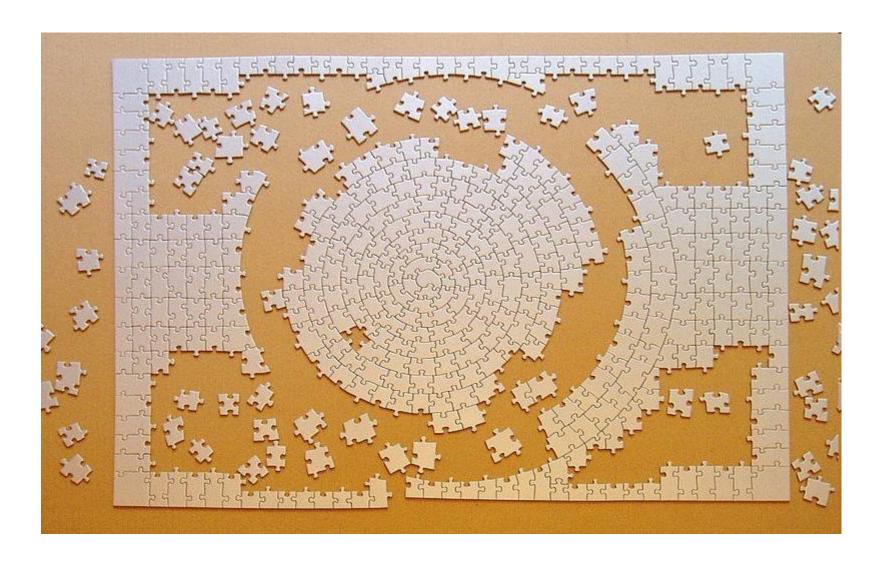


Neverwinter Nights Database

Irritate Software, Hardware, Protocols, and People

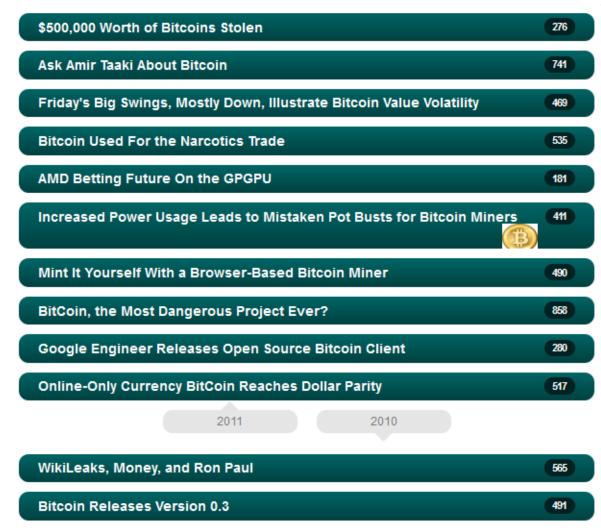


Detect Patterns



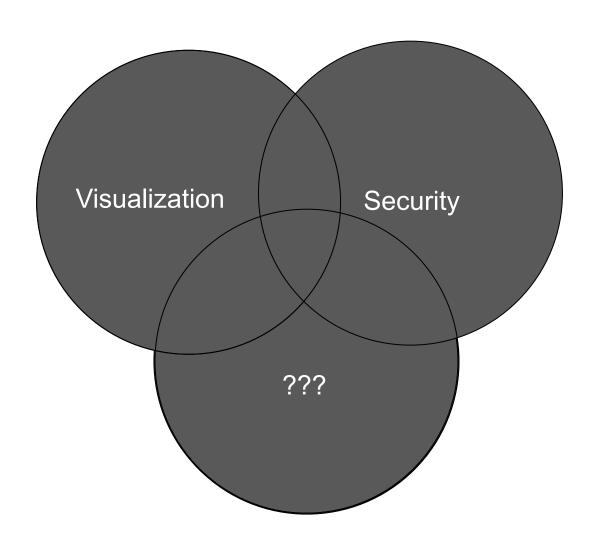
Detect Patterns





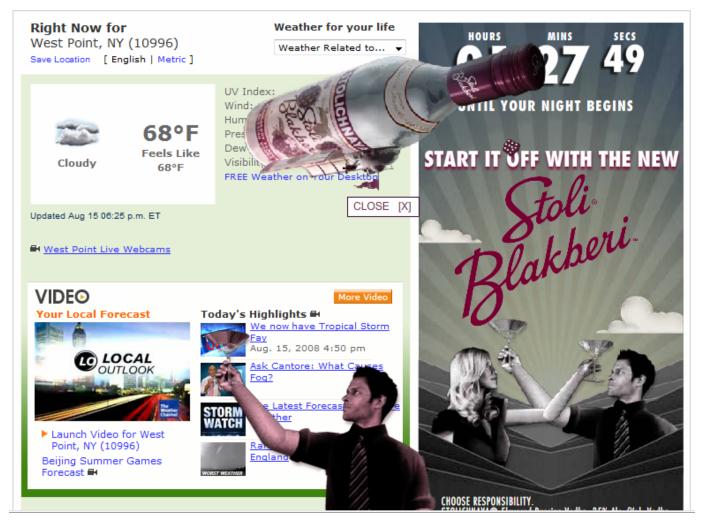
http://slashdot.org/index2.pl?fhfilter=bitcoin

Look at the Intersection of Your Interest Areas



- Robots
- Software Defined Radio
- Cyber Operations
- Malware
- Deception
- Privacy
- Social Engineering
- Insider Threat
- ...
- <What are you passionate about?>

What Makes You Mad



Flying Vodka Bottles

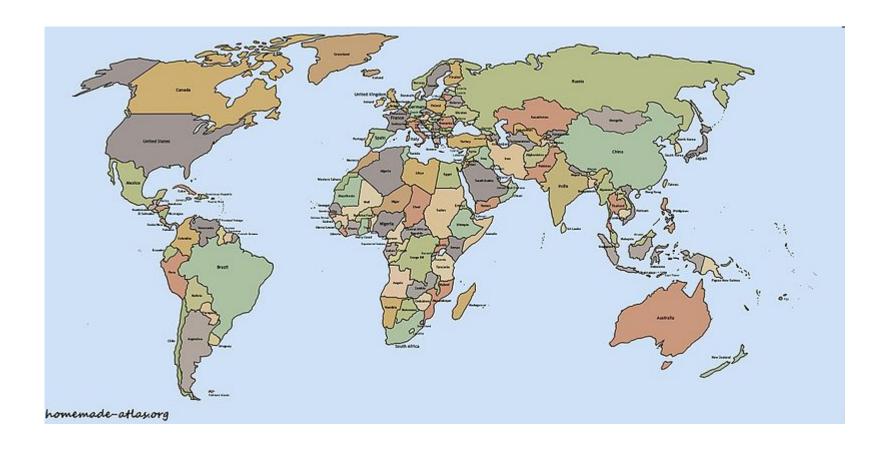
What Can Possibly Go Wrong



Pretty Pictures



Think Like a Nation-State



Look in Cracks, Crevices, Under Rocks, and Other Dark Places



VizSec 2015

Chicago, Illinois, USA October 25, 2015



Enjoy the Golden Age of Visualization:)



Questions???